**Sentence elements and sentence structures**

1. **Learning objectives**

After learning after the micro video, you are expected to

1. get a general idea of the basic knowledge of sentence elements and sentence structures.
2. learn how to analyse sentence elements correctly and use it properly.
3. Sum up the basic rules of sentence elements, preparing for the upcoming lesson in school.
4. **Analysis of the basic knowledge**

**A: 主要的句子成分（sentence elements）有：**

1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_； 2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 如：He cried. cry \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，无需\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

这样就构成了英语中最简单的句子结构：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；

3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 如：I read books. read \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，后面需跟上\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，构成“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”的句子结构：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。有的动词后面可以接两个宾语，通常把其中表示人的宾语称为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，把表示物的宾语称为\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

4\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_； 5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；

6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 常见的连系动词有 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 等。 7 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**B: Look at the following sentences and try to mark the different elements of each sentence with different symbols. Use the example below to help you.**

Example:

You will enjoy (personal) growth [at (high) school ].

Subject:\_\_\_ Verb:=== Object:~~~~ Predicative:

Object complement: ~~~~ Adverbial:[ ] Attributive:( )

1 You will find senior high school different from junior high school.

2 Your schoolwork will be more challenging. 3 We will give you more independence.

4 You can join a club. 5 Your teachers will help you in many ways.

6 You will succeed!

**C: Sum up the basic rules.**

• The subject and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are necessary parts of a sentence.

• A transitive verb（及物动词） is always followed by a(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

• Some verbs can have two objects. The indirect object usually refers to a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the direct object a thing.

• The object complement adds more information about the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

* Predicative occurs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a link verb（系动词）.

**III．Self checking**

**Read the following sentences and try to mark the different elements of the sentence with different symbols. And then translate them into Chinese.**

1. The most important thing in life is to have a great aim and the determination to attain it.
2. With dreams and hard work, we can make anything amazing possible.
3. If you want the rainbow, you have to put up with the rain.
4. You should achieve your dream with the sweat of hard work.
5. In a word, being hardworking brings us success.

**微视频观看记录表**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 观 看 时 间 | | 观 看 设 备 | 观 看 效 果 | 观看监督人 |
| \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_年\_\_\_\_\_月\_\_\_\_\_\_日 ~ | |  | 好 / 较好 / 一般 / 差 |  |
| 观后存在问题 |  | | | |